

Bibliography

Published Documentary Sources

Medieval

- Benedict *Gesta regis Henrici Secundi Benedicti Abbatis. The Chronicle of the Reigns of Henry II and Richard I (1169-1192) known commonly under the name of Benedict of Peterborough*, (ed.) W Stubbs, Rolls Series **49**, 2 vols (London, 1867).
- Cal Charter R. *Calender of the Charter Rolls*, preserved in the Public Record Office, covering the period 1226-1516 (London, 1903-27).
- Cal Close R. *Calender of the Close Rolls*, preserved in the Public Record Office, covering the period 1272-1509 (London, 1900-63).
- CalDocScot *Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, London, I: AD 1108-1272*, (ed.) J A Bain, (Edinburgh, 1881).
- Cal Fine R. *Calender of the Fine Rolls*, preserved in the Public Record Office, covering the period 1272-1509 (London, 1911-63).
- Cal IPM *Calendar of Inquisitions Post Mortem and other analogous Documents preserved in the Public Record Office*. Multiple vols, covering the reigns of Henry III-Henry VII (London, 1898--).
- CalMisc *Calendar of Inquisitions Miscellaneous (Chancery)*, preserved in the Public Record Office, 7 vols., covering the reigns of Henry III-Henry V (London, 1916-69).
- Cal Pat R *Calender of Patent Rolls*, preserved in the Public Record Office, covering the period 1232-1578 (London, 1891--).
- Chron. de Lanercost *Chronicon de Lanercost, 1201-1346*, ed. J Stevenson (Edinburgh, 1839).
- Chron. de Melsa *Chronica Monasterii de Melsa [Meaux] a fundatione usque ad annum 1396, auctore Thoma de Burton, Abbate*, (ed.) E A Bond, Rolls Series **43**, 3 vols (London, 1866-68).
- Curia Regis R. *Curia Regis Rolls*, preserved in the Public Record Office, 16 vols, covering the reigns of Richard I-Henry III (London, 1923-79).
- De Legibus et Consuetudinibus Angliae Henricus de Bracton, *De Legibus et Consuetudinibus Angliae*, (ed.) T Twiss (HMSO London, 1883).
- ESC *Early Scottish Charters prior to 1153*. (ed.) A C Lawrie; (Glasgow, 1905).
- Fortescue Fortescue, Sir John, *De Laudibus Legum Angliae*, (ed.) S B Chrimes (Cambridge, 1942).
- FRASER, C M, 1968, *The Northumberland Lay Subsidy Roll of 1296*. (ed. in trans.) C M Fraser, The Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, Record Series **1** (Newcastle upon Tyne, 1968).
- GALBRAITH, V H, 1928, Extracts from the *Historia Aurea* and a French *Brut*, *The English Historical Review* **43**, 208-15.
- Gough Map *Map of Great Britain c. 1360 (Gough Map). Facsimile in full colour*. Bodleian Library (Oxford, 1958).
- HE Bede, *Historia Ecclesiastica*, printed and translated in *Bedes Ecclesiastical History of the English People*, (ed.) B Colgrave and R A B Mynors (Oxford, 1969).
- Hemingburgh *The Chronicle of Walter of Guisborough, previously edited as the chronicle of Walter of Hemingford or Hemingburgh*, (ed.) H Rothwell, Camden Society, 3rd series, **89** (London, 1879).
- HODGSON, J, 1820, 1828, 1835, *History of Northumberland, Part 3, vols. I, II & III: Containing Ancient Records and Historical Papers*. (Newcastle upon Tyne).

- Holinshed *Chron.* Holinshed, R, *The . . . chronicles of England, Scotlande and Irelande*, (ed.) H Ellis, 6 vols (London, 1807-8).
- HSC *Historia de Sancto Cuthberto*, published in two editions:
Symeonis Dunelmensis Opera et Collectanea (ed.) J Hodgson Hinde, Surtees Society **41**, I, 138-52 (Durham, 1868).
Symeonis Monachi Opera Omnia (ed.) T Arnold, Rolls Series **75**, I, 196-214 (London, 1882).
- Illustrations* *Illustrations of Scottish History from the Twelfth to the Sixteenth Century, selected from unpublished MSS in the British Museum and the Tower of London*, (ed.) J Stevenson, Maitland Club (1834).
- Iter of Wark* *Iter of Wark, 1279*, (ed.) C H Hartshorne, *Memoirs illustrative of the history and antiquities of Northumberland* - Proceedings of the Archaeological Institute at Newcastle, 1852. Vol. II, *Feudal and Military Antiquities of Northumberland and the Scottish Borders*. (London, 1858), Appendix III, ix-lxviii.
- Jordan Fantosme *Chronicle of the War between the English and the Scots in 1173 and 1174 by Jordan Fantosme*, (ed.) F Michel, Surtees Society **11** (Durham, 1840).
- Laing Charters* *Calendar of the Laing Charters*, (ed.) J Anderson (Edinburgh, 1889).
- Leges Marchiarum* *Leges Marchiarum*, ed. W Nicolson (London, 1747).
- Liber de Calchou* *Liber de S. Marie de Calchou*. (ed.) Cosmo Innes, Bannatyne Club, 2 vols (Edinburgh, 1846).
- Liber Feodorum* *Liber Feodorum. The Book of Fees commonly called the Testa de Nevill*. 2 vols - *Part I: AD 1198-1242; Part II: AD 1242-1293 and Appendix*, (ed.) H C Maxwell Lyte, 2 vols., Public Record Office (London, 1920, 1923).
- Liber Niger Scaccarii* *Liber Niger Scaccarii*, (ed.) T Hearne (London, 1774).
- MACDONALD, A, 1950, *Calendar of Deeds in the Laing Charters relating to Northumberland*, AA⁴, **28**, 105-31.
- Matthew Paris *Matthaei Parisiensis, monachi sancti Albani, Chronica Majora*, (ed.) H R Luard, Rolls Series, 7 vols (London, 1872-74).
- NC *Chartularium Abbatiae de Novo Monasterio, Ordinis Cisterciensis, fundatae anno mcxxxvii*. (ed.) J. T. Fowler, Surtees Society **66**, 1876 (Durham, London & Edinburgh, 1878)
- Northumb. Assize R.* *Three Early Assize Rolls for the County of Northumberland, saec. xiii*. (ed.) W. Page, Surtees Society **88**, 1890 (Durham, London & Edinburgh, 1891).
- Northumb. & Durham Deeds* *Northumberland and Durham Deeds from the Dodsworth MSS. in Bodley's Library, Oxford*. Newcastle upon Tyne Records Series **7**, 1927 (Newcastle upon Tyne, 1929).
- Northumb. Petitions* *Ancient Petitions relating to Northumberland*. (ed.) C.M. Fraser, Surtees Society **176**, 1961 (Durham & London, 1966).
- Northumb. Pleas* *Northumberland Pleas from the Curia Regis and Assize Rolls 1198-1272*. Newcastle upon Tyne Records Series **2**, 1921 (1922, Newcastle upon Tyne).
- Percy Bailiff's Rolls* *Percy Bailiff's Rolls of the Fifteenth Century*, (ed.) J C Hodgson, Surtees Society **134**, 1921 (Durham & London).
- Pipe Roll* *The Great Roll of the Pipe of the Reigns of Henry II, Richard and John*. Multiple volumes, Pipe Roll Society (London, 1884-1955).
- Placita de Quo Warranto* *Placita de Quo Warranto temporibus Edw. I, II & III in curia receptae scaccarii Westm. asservata*, Record Commission (London, 1818).
- Red Book* *Red Book of the Exchequer*, (ed.) H Hall, Rolls Series **99** (London, 1896).
- Rot. Cart* *Rotuli Chartarum in Turri Londiniensi asservati*.

- Rot. Hundred.* *Rotuli Hundredorum temp. Hen III et Edw. I*, ed. W Illingworth and J Caley; 2 vols, Record Commission (London, 1812-18).
- Rot. Lit. Claus.* *Rotuli Litterarum Clausarum in Turri Londinensi asservati*, (ed.) T D Hardy, 2 vols., covering the period 1204-27, Record Commission (London, 1833-34).
- Royal Letters Hen III* *Royal and other historical letters illustrative of the reign of Henry III, from originals in the P.R.O.*, (ed.) W W Shirley, Rolls Series 27, 2 vols (London, 1899).
- RRS i* *Regesta Regum Scottorum I: The Acts of Malcolm IV King of Scots 1153-65, together with Scottish Royal Acts prior to 1153 not included in Sir Archibald Lawrie's 'Early Scottish Charters'*, (ed.) G W S Barrow (Edinburgh, 1960).
- RRS ii* *Regesta Regum Scottorum II: The Acts of William I King of Scots 1165-1214*, (ed.) G W S Barrow (Edinburgh, 1971).
- RRS v* *Regesta Regum Scottorum V: The Acts of Robert I King of Scots 1306-1329*, (ed.) A A M Duncan (Edinburgh, 1988).
- Scalachronica* *Scalachronica, the reigns of Edward I-III as recorded by Sir Thomas Gray*, trans. Sir H Maxwell (Glasgow, 1907).
- Symeon* *Symeonis Dunelmensis Opera et Collectanea*, (ed.) H Hinde, Surtees Society 41 (Durham, 1868).
- Vita Oswini* *Vita Oswini Regis*, in *Miscellanea Biographica*, (ed.) J Raine, Surtees Society 8, 1-59 (London & Edinburgh, 1838).

Early-modern

- 1604 Survey* *Survey of the Debateable and Border Lands adjoining the Realm of Scotland and belonging to the Crown of England taken A.D. 1604*, (ed.) R P Sanderson (Alnwick, 1891).
- 1618 Rental* 'A rental of the ancient principality of Redesdale 1618, copied from an original roll in the possession of William John Charleton, of Hesleyside, esq.', (ed.) R W Hodgson and J Hodgson, *AA^I*, 2 (1832), 326-338.
- 1826 Poll Book* *The Poll Book of the Contested Election for the County of Northumberland from June 20th to July 6th, 1826*. Alnwick, 1827.
- 1841 Poll Book* *The Poll Book of the Contested Election for Northern Division of the County of Northumberland taken on the 9th and 10th days of July, 1841, to which is added an Appendix with Copies of the Poll Books for 1722 & 1734*. Newcastle upon Tyne, 1841.
- 1852 Poll Book* *The Poll Book of the Contested Election for Northern Division of the County of Northumberland taken on the 22nd and 23rd days of July, 1852*. Newcastle upon Tyne, 1852.
- CBP* *Calendar of Letters and Papers relating to the affairs of the Borders of England and Scotland preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, London*; (ed.) J Bain, 2 vols. (HM General Register House, Edinburgh, 1894, & 1896).
- Cal SP* *Calendar of State Papers, Domestic Series, preserved in the Public Record Office*, multiple volumes, with addenda, covering the reigns of Edward VI-George III (London, 1856--).
- Compounding Records* *Records of the Committees for Compounding, etc. with Delinquent Royalists in Durham and Northumberland during the Civil war, etc. 1643-1660*. (ed.) R. Welford, Surtees Society 111, (Durham, London & Edinburgh, 1905).
- EPR* *The Register of Baptisms, Marriages and Burials solemnized in the Ancient Parish Church of Elsdon in the County of Northumberland from AD 1672 to*

- AD 1812. (ed.) T. Stephens, Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, (Newcastle upon Tyne, 1912).
- HODGSON, J, 1822, Calenders of prisoners confined in the High Castle in Newcastle upon Tyne, at the Assises for Northumberland in the years 1628 and 1629 (drawn from Sir Thomas Swinburne's Sherrif's Book), *AA*¹, 1, 149-163.
- Leland *Itin* *The Itinerary of John Leland the Antiquary, in or about the years 1535-45*, (ed.) L T Smith, 5 vols (London, 1907-10).
- LP Hen VIII* *Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, of the reign of Henry VIII*, preserved in the Public Record Office, 21 vols (London, 1862-1932).
- Pococke 'Northern Journeys of Bishop Richard Pococke' in *North Country Diaries II*, (ed.) J. C. Hodgson, Surtees Society 124: 199-252 (Durham, London and Edinburgh, 1915 for 1914).
- PSAN*², 9 (1899-1900): 196-197 (An 'Award on Umpirage' of 1703 relating to Petty Knowes).
- PSAN*³, 3 (1907): 23-29 'Buryness register of Baptisms and burials' (covers the period 1797-1813).
- PSAN*³, 9 (1919-1920): 57ff 'The Coleman Deeds' (p. 58 for 18th-century deeds etc. relating to Petty Knowes and Rochester).
- Statutes* *The Statutes of the Realm: Printed by Command of His Majesty King George III, from original Records and authentic Manuscripts*. Vol II. (London, 1816; repr.1963).

Secondary Bibliography

Journal and Corpora Abbreviations

- AA*¹ *Archaeologia Aeliana*, First Series etc.
- Corpus* *Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture. Volume I: County Durham and Northumberland*. R Cramp, (1984), Oxford University Press for the British Academy; Oxford.
- CW*² *Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society*, Second Series etc.
- PSAN*⁴ *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne*, Fourth Series etc.
- PSAS* *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*.

References

- ALLASON-JONES, L, and McKAY, B, 1985, *Coventina's Well. A Shrine on Hadrian's Wall*. Trustees of the Clayton Collection, Chesters Museum.
- ANON., 1864, A History of Harbottle and its Neighbourhood; in *The Alnwick Journal*, 15 Dec. 1864, 478-9.
- ARKLE, T, 1841, *A statistical account of the landed estates in the Parish of Elsdon, in the County of Northumberland: Explanatory of a new and correct map of the parish shewing each estate, its quantity, value, tithe rent charge, land tax, etc.* Newcastle upon Tyne.
- ARKLE, T, 1879-81, Elsdon Mote Hills, *History of the Berwickshire Naturalists Club* 9, 538-542.
- ASUD, 2002, The Breamish Valley Archaeology Project: Annual Report 2001. Archaeological Services, University of Durham, Unpublished report.
- BAILEY, J, and CULLEY, G, 1805, *General View of the Agriculture of the County of Northumberland*. 3rd edition, London.
- BAILEY, M, 2002, *The English Manor c. 1200-c. 1500. Selected Sources translated and annotated*. Manchester University Press; Manchester.

- BARNWELL, P S, and GILES, C, 1997, *English Farmsteads, 1750-1914*. Swindon: Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England.
- BARROW, G W S, 1966, The Anglo-Scottish Border, *Northern History* 1, .21-42.
- BARROW, G W S, 1969, Northern English society in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, *Northern History* 4, .1-28.
- BARROW, G W S, 1973, Pre-feudal Scotland: shires and thanes, in *The Kingdom of the Scots: Government, Church and Society from the 11th Century to the 14th Century*. London, 1-68.
- BARROW, G W S, 1974, A note on Falstone, *AA⁵*, 2, 149-52
- BARROW, G W S, 1998, The uses of placenames and Scottish history - pointers and pitfalls, in S. Taylor (ed.) *The Uses of Place-names*. Edinburgh, 54-74.
- BATES, C J, 1889, The dedications of the ancient churches and chapels in the Diocese of Newcastle, *AA²* 13, 317-45.
- BATES, C J, 1891, *The Border Holds of Northumberland*, *AA²* 14.
- BATES, C J, 1895, *The History of Northumberland*. London.
- BEAN, J M W, 1954, The Percies' acquisition of Alnwick, *AA⁴* 32, 309-19.
- BEAN, J M W, 1958, *The Estates of the Percy Family, 1416-1537*. Oxford.
- BECKENSALL, S, 1992, *Northumberland Place Names*. Rothbury.
- BIRLEY, E, 1961, *Research on Hadrian's Wall*. Kendal.
- BONSER, K J, 1970, *The Drovers*.
- BOSANQUET, R C, 1933-1934, The Roman tombs near High Rochester, *PSAN⁴*, 6, 246-251.
- BOWDEN, M, 1990 (unpub.), *Harbottle Castle - Archaeological Survey Report*. Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England (Newcastle).
- BRUCE, J C, 1857, An account of the excavations made at the Roman station of Bremenium during the summer of 1855, *AA²*, 1, 69-85.
- BRUCE, J C, 1858, An account of the excavations of 1852, in *Memoirs illustrative of the History and Antiquities of Northumberland: Proceedings of the Archaeological Institute, Newcastle Meeting, 1852*, Vol 1, 135-149.
- BRUCE, J C, 1867, *The Roman Wall*, 3rd edition; London & Newcastle upon Tyne.
- BRUCE, J C, 1875, *Lapidarium Septentrionale, or a Description of the Monuments of Roman Rule in the North of England*. London & Newcastle upon Tyne.
- BRUCE, J C, (ed.) 1880, *A descriptive Catalogue of Antiquities, chiefly British, at Alnwick Castle*. Newcastle upon Tyne.
- BULMER, T F, (ed.), 1887, *History, Topography and Directory of Northumberland*. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
- BUTLIN, R A, (ed.) and STALEY N, (cartography), 2003, *Historical Atlas of North Yorkshire*. Westbury Publishing; Otley, West Yorkshire.
- CAMDEN, W, 1722, *Britannia*. (ed. E. Gibson), London.
- CASEY, P J, and SAVAGE, M, 1980, The coins from the excavations at High Rochester in 1852 and 1855, *AA⁵*, 8, 75-87.
- CATHCART KING, D J, and ALCOCK, L, 1969, Ringworks of England and Wales, *Chateau Gaillard* 3, 90-127.
- CATHCART KING, D J, 1983, *Castellarium Anglicanum*; 2 Vols. New York.
- CHARLTON, D B, 1986, *The Story of Redesdale*. Northumberland County Council; Hexham.
- CHARLTON, D B, 1987, *Upper North Tynedale: A Northumbrian Valley and its People*. Northumbrian Water, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- CHARLTON, D B, 1996, *Fifty Centuries of Peace and War. An Archaeological Survey of the Otterburn Training Area*. The Ministry of Defence Otterburn Training Area.
- CHARLTON, D B, 2004, The Archaeology of the Otterburn Training Area, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 324-37.

- CHARLTON, D B, and DAY, J C, 1976, Upper Redesdale, Northumberland: an archaeological survey, in P A G Clack and P F Gosling (eds) *Archaeology in the North*, 228-242.
- CHARLTON, D B, and DAY, J C, 1978, Excavation and Field Survey in Upper Redesdale, *AA⁵* **6**, 61-86.
- CHARLTON, D B, and DAY, J C, 1979, Excavation and Field Survey in Upper Redesdale: Part II, *AA⁵* **7**, 207-233.
- CHARLTON, D B, and DAY, J C, 1982, Excavation and Field Survey in Upper Redesdale: Part IV, *AA⁵* **10**, 149-170.
- CHARLTON, D B, and MITCHESON, M M, 1983, Yardhope. A shrine to Cocidius? *Britannia* **14**, 143-53.
- CHARLTON, D B, and MITCHESON, M M, 1984, The Roman cemetery at Petty Knowes, Rochester, Northumberland, *AA⁵*, **12**, 1-31.
- CHARLTON, E, 1859a, Notes on North Tynedale in 1279, *AA²* **3**, 147-157.
- CHARLTON, E, 1859b, The inquisition after the death of Adam de Charlton of Tyndale, *AA²* **3**, 261-262.
- CLACK, P A G, and GOSLING, P F, 1976, *Archaeology in the North. Report of the Northern Archaeological Survey*. Northern Archaeological Survey with HMSO.
- Corpus* *Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture. Volume I: County Durham and Northumberland*. R Cramp (1984), Oxford University Press for the British Academy; Oxford.
- COLLINGWOOD, W G, 1927, *Northumbrian Crosses of the Pre-Norman Age*. London.
- CONZEN, M R G, 1969, Elsdon, in J Philipson (ed.) *Northumberland National Park*, HMSO, London, 71-82.
- COWEN, J D, 1935, Prehistoric section, in *A History of Northumberland. XIV: The Parishes of Alnham, Chatton, Chillingham, Eglington, Ilderton, Ingram and Whittingham. The Chapelries of Lowick and Doddington*, (ed.) M Hope Dodds, Newcastle upon Tyne, 21-67.
- COWPER R A S, 1970-71, Northumbrian drove roads, *Journal of the University of Newcastle upon Tyne Agricultural Society* **24**, 30-33.
- CRAMP, R, and MIKET, R, 1982, *Catalogue of the Anglo-Saxon and Viking Antiquities in the Museum of Antiquities, Newcastle upon Tyne*. University of Newcastle upon Tyne; Newcastle upon Tyne.
- CRASTER, E, 1954, The Patrimony of St Cuthbert, *The English Historical Review* **69**, 177-99.
- CRONE, G R, 1961, *Early Maps of the British Isles AD 1000-1579*. 2 parts; London.
- CROW J, 1993, Survey and excavation at High Rochester, Northumberland 1992, *Universities of Durham and Newcastle upon Tyne Archaeological Reports* 1992, **16**, 30-34.
- CROW J, 1994, High Rochester, survey and excavation 1993, *Universities of Durham and Newcastle upon Tyne Archaeological Reports* 1993, **17**, 29-37.
- CROW J, 1995a, *Housesteads*. Batsford, London.
- CROW J, 1995b, *High Rochester 1994: Third Interim Report*. Dept of Archaeology, University of Newcastle upon Tyne
- CROW J, 1998, *Harbottle Castle, Survey and Excavations 1997*. (unpublished report prepared for The Northumberland National Park Authority). University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Department of Archaeology.
- CROW J, 2004a, Survey and excavation at Bremenium Roman fort, High Rochester 1992-98, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 213-23.
- CROW J, 2004b, Harbottle Castle. Survey and Excavations 1997-99, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 246-61.

- DANIELS, R, 2002, Medieval boroughs of northern England, in C. Brooks, R Daniels and A Harding (eds.) *Past, Present and Future: The Archaeology of Northern England*. Durham; Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland Research Report **5**, 185-196.
- DAY, J C, and CHARLTON, D B, 1981, Excavation and field survey in upper Redesdale: Part III, *AA⁵*, **9**, 267-298.
- DIXON, D D, 1895, *Whittingham Vale, Northumberland: Its History, Traditions, and Folk Lore*. Newcastle upon Tyne.
- DIXON, D D, 1903, *Upper Coquetdale, Northumberland: Its History, Traditions, and Folk Lore*. Newcastle upon Tyne.
- DIXON, P, and MARSHALL, P, 1993, The Great Tower in the Twelfth Century: The Case of Norham Castle, *Archaeological Journal* **150**, 410-32.
- DIXON, P J, 1985, *Deserted Medieval Villages of North Northumberland: A Settlement History from the Twelfth to the Twentieth Century*, (2 Vols) Unpub. PhD thesis, University of Wales
- ELLIS S G, 1995a, *Tudor Frontiers and Noble Power: the Making of the British State*, Oxford.
- ELLIS S G, 1995b, Frontiers and Power in the early Tudor State, *History Today* **45**, 35-42.
- FAIRCLOUGH, G, 1983, Fortified Houses and Castles, in P A G Clack and J Ivy (eds.) *The Borders*; Durham; 81-99.
- FAULL, M, and WOODHOUSE, S A, 1981, *West Yorkshire: an Archaeological Survey to AD 1500*. Wakefield.
- FENTON, A, 1976, *Scottish Country Life*. Edinburgh.
- FRODSHAM, P, (ed.) 2004, *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York.
- FRODSHAM, P, and WADDINGTON, C, 2004, The Breamish Valley Archaeology Project 1994-2002, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 171-89.
- GATES, T G, and O'BRIEN C, 1988, Cropmarks at Milfield and New Bewick and the recognition of Grubenhauser in Northumberland, *AA⁵* **16**, 1-9.
- GRIFFITH, E, 1974, *A History of Northumberland Water Mills*. Unpublished.
- GRUNDY, J, 1988, *Historic Buildings of the Northumberland National Park: A Report to the National Park Authorities*. Napper Collerton Partnership.
- HALL, G R, 1889, Notes on a pre-Conquest memorial stone from Birtley, and fragments of crosses from Falstone, North Tynedale, *AA²* **13**, 252-77.
- HALLAS, C, 1999, *Rural responses to Industrialisation – The North Yorkshire Pennines 1790–1914*. Peter Lang; Bern.
- HALSDANE, A R B, 1968, *The Drove Roads of Scotland* (2nd edition), Edinburgh.
- HARBOTTLE, B, 1974, Note on excavation at The Belling, *Archaeological Newsbulletin CBE Group 3*, May, 9-10.
- HARBOTTLE, B, 1977, Note on excavation at The Belling, *Archaeological Newsbulletin CBE Group 3*, 13.
- HARBOTTLE, B, and NEWMAN, T G, 1973, Excavation and Survey on the Starsley Burn, North Tynedale, 1972, *AA⁵*, **1**, 137-75.
- HARRISON, 1577, *Description of Britain*.
- HART, C R, 1975, *The Early Charters of Northern England and the North Midlands*. Leicester University Press; London.
- HARTSHORNE, C H, 1858, *Memoirs illustrative of the history and antiquities of Northumberland - Proceedings of the Archaeological Institute at Newcastle, 1852. Vol. II, Feudal and Military Antiquities of Northumberland and the Scottish Borders*. London.
- HARVEY, P D A, 1993, *Maps in Tudor England*. The Public Records Office/The British Library; London.

- HEDLEY, I, 2004, Metal hills and kelties: Signposts to an industrial past, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 306-23.
- HEDLEY, W P, 1968, 1970, *Northumberland Families*. 2 vols., Newcastle upon Tyne.
- HIGHAM, N, 1986, *The Northern Counties to AD 1000*. London.
- HIGHAM, N, 1993, *The Kingdom of Northumbria AD 350-1100*. Alan Sutton; Stroud.
- HIGHAM, R and BARKER, P, 1992, *Timber Castles*. London.
- HODGSON, J, n.d., (post 1810) *A Topographical and Historical Description of the County of Northumberland*. (in 'The Beauties of England and Wales' series).
- HODGSON, J, 1822, Observations on the Roman station of Housesteads, *AA¹*, **1**, 263-320 (271 - 'urns of native type' found by 18th century ironstone prospectors at Petty Knowes).
- HODGSON, J, 1827, *History of Northumberland, part 2, vol. I: Containing the History of the franchise of Redesdale, and of the Umfreville Family; Also, of the Parishes of Elsdon* Newcastle upon Tyne.
- HODGSON, J, 1840, *History of Northumberland, part 2, vol. III*: Newcastle upon Tyne.
- HODGSON, J C, 1907, Holystone, *AA³* **4**, 107-46.
- HODGSON, J C, 1908, An attempt to elucidate the descents of the family of Alder of Prendwick, *AA³* **5**, 16-39.
- HODGSON, J C, 1916, Notices of ruined towers, chapels, etc., *AA³*, **13**, 1-16.
- HODGSON HINDE, J, 1869, *Inedited Contributions to the History of Northumberland*. (Privately published, Newcastle upon Tyne).
- HONEYMAN, H L, 1927, The Golden Pots, *AA⁴*, **4**, 90-103.
- HOOLE, K, 1984, *North-Eastern Branch Lines Past and Present*. Oxford Publishing Co.; Poole.
- HOPE TAYLOR B, 1977, *Yeaving: An Anglo-British Centre of early Northumbria*. London: HMSO.
- HORSLEY, J, 1732, *Britannia Romana*. London.
- HUGILL, R, 1939, *Borderland Castles and Peles*. London.
- HUNTER BLAIR C H, 1932-34, Harbottle Castle; *History of the Berwickshire Naturalist's Club* **28**, iii, 215-231.
- HUNTER BLAIR C H, 1944, The early castles of Northumberland. *AA⁴*, **22**, 116-70.
- HUNTER BLAIR C H, 1947-49, Elsdon; *History of the Berwickshire Naturalist's Club* **31**, 40-47.
- HUNTER BLAIR C H, 1957, Herbert Lewis Honeyman, *AA⁴*, **35**, 252-59.
- HUTCHINSON W, 1778, *A View of Northumberland, 1776*. Vol. 1, Newcastle upon Tyne
- JARRETT, M G, 1987, The Deserted medieval village of West Whelpington, Northumberland, *AA⁵*, **16**,
- JARRETT, M G, 1988, The Deserted medieval village of West Whelpington, Northumberland, *AA⁵*, **17**,
- JENKINS, S C, 1991, *The Rothbury Branch*. The Oakwood Press; Headington, Oxford.
- JOBEY, G, 1960, Some rectilinear farmsteads of the Roman period in Northumberland, *AA⁴*, **38**, 1-38.
- JOBEY, G, 1962, A note on scooped enclosures in Northumberland, *AA⁴*, **40**, 47-58.
- JOBEY, G, 1964, Enclosed stone-built settlements in north Northumberland, *AA⁴*, **42**, 41-64.
- JOBEY, G, 1965, Hill-forts and settlements in Northumberland, *AA⁴*, **43**, 21-64.
- JOBEY, G, 1973, A Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, Wellhaugh, Northumberland, *AA⁵*, **1**, 55-79.
- JOBEY, G, 1974, *A Field-Guide to Prehistoric Northumberland, Part 2*. Frank Graham; Newcastle upon Tyne.

- JOBEY, G, 1977, Iron Age and later farmsteads on Belling Law, Northumberland, *AA*⁵, **5**, 1-38.
- JOBEY, G, 1978, Iron Age and Romano-British settlements on Kennel Hall Knowe, North Tynedale, Northumberland (1976), *AA*⁵, **6**, 1-28.
- JOBEY, G, 1982, The settlement at Doubstead and Romano-British settlement on the coastal plain between Tyne and Forth, *AA*⁵, **10**, 1-23.
- JOBEY, G, 1983a, A note on some northern palisaded sites, in A Connor & D V Clarke (eds.) *From the Stone Age to the Forty Five. Donald*; Edinburgh, 197-205.
- JOBEY, G, 1983b, Excavation of an unenclosed settlement on Standrop Rigg, Northumberland, and some problems related to similar settlements between Tyne and Forth, *AA*⁵, **11**, 1-21.
- JOBEY, G, 1984, A settlement on Boggle Hill, Thorneyburn (NY 783862), *AA*⁵, **12**, 241-242.
- JOBEY, G, and TAIT, J, 1966, Excavations on palisaded settlements and cairnfields at Alnham, Northumberland, *AA*⁴, **44**, 5-48.
- JOLLIFFE, J E A, 1926, Northumbrian institutions, *The English Historical Review* **41**, 1-42.
- JONES, G. R. J. 1976 Multiple estates and early settlement, in Sawyer P. H. (ed.) *Medieval Settlement, Continuity and Change*. London, 15-40.
- KAPELLE, W E, 1979, *The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and its Transformation, 1000-1135*. London
- KEEN, L, 1982, The Umfravilles, the castle and barony of Prudhoe, Northumberland, *Anglo-Norman Studies* **5**, 165-84.
- KELLY, 1910, *Kelly's Directory of Durham and Northumberland*.
- KNOWLES, W H, 1899, The bastle house at Doddington, Northumberland, *AA*², **21**, 293-301.
- LAWSON, W, 1971, The Newcastle to Carter Bar Road (A696 and A68), *AA*⁴, **49**, 187-209
- LAX, A, 1999, Border troubles and Border farmers: A study of bastle houses in the upper Tasset Valley, Northumberland, in 'We were always chasing time.' *Papers presented to Keith Blood, (Northern Archaeology 17/18, Special edition)*, 165-172.
- LOMAS R, 1996, *County of Conflict: Northumberland from Conquest to Civil War*. East Linton.
- LONG, B, 1967, *Castles of Northumberland. The Medieval Fortifications of the County*. Harold Hill; Newcastle upon Tyne.
- McCORD, N, 1982, *An Introduction to the History of Upper North Tynedale*, (Northumbrian Water)
- McCORD, N and THOMPSON, R, 1998, *The Northern Counties from AD 1000*, Longman; Harlow, Essex.
- McDONNELL, J, 1988, The role of transhumance in northern England, *Northern History* **11**, 1-16.
- McNAMEE, C, 1997, *The Wars of the Bruces: Scotland, England and Ireland, 1306-1328*. Tuckwell Press, East Linton.
- McOMISH D, 1999, Wether Hill and Cheviot Hillforts, in 'We were always chasing time.' *Papers presented to Keith Blood, (Northern Archaeology 17/18, Special edition)*, 113-121.
- MACDONALD, S, 1979, The role of the individual in agricultural change: the example of George Culley of Fenton, Northumberland, in H S A Fox and R A Butlin (eds.) *Change in the Countryside: Essays on Rural England, 1500-1900*. London: Institute of British Geographers Special Publication, no. 10.
- MACKENZIE, E, 1825, *An Historical, Topographical and Descriptive View of the County of Northumberland and Parts of County Durham situated North of the River Tyne with Berwick upon Tweed*. 2nd edition; Newcastle upon Tyne.
- MACKICHAN, N D, 1998, *The Northumberland Central Railway, its Concept and Context*. Whittingham, Northumberland.

- MACLAUHLAN, H, 1852a, *Memoir written during a Survey of the Watling Street, from the Tees to the Scotch Border, in the years 1850 and 1851*. London.
- MACLAUHLAN, H, 1852b, *The Watling Street. The chief line of Roman Communication leading across the Counties of Durham and Northumberland, from the River Swale to the Scotch Border*. London
- MACLAUHLAN, H, 1864a, *Memoir written during a Survey of the eastern branch of the Watling Street, in the county of Northumberland, in the years 1857, 1858 and 1859*. London.
- MACLAUHLAN, H, 1864b, *Eastern branch of the Watling Street, in the County of Northumberland, together with a branch extending from High Rochester to Whittingham*. London.
- MACLAUHLAN, H, 1867, *Notes not included in the Memoirs already published on Roman Roads in Northumberland*. London.
- MAWER A, 1920, *The Place Names of Northumberland and Durham*. Cambridge.
- MEIKLE, M M, 2004, *A British Frontier? Lairds and Gentlemen in the Eastern Borders, 1540-1603*. Tuckwell Press; East Linton.
- MIKET, R, 1976, The evidence for Neolithic activity in the Milfield basin, Northumberland, in C Burgess and R Miket (eds.) *Settlement and Economy in the Third and Second Millennia BC*, Oxford; British Archaeological Reports, British Series **33**, 113-146.
- MILLER, E, 1976 for 1975, Farming in northern England during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, *Northern History* **11**, 1-16.
- MILLER, H, 1887, *Geology of the Country around Otterburn and Elsdon. Memoirs of the Geological Survey*.
- MITFORD, E B, 1939, *Life of Lord Redesdale*.
- MITFORD, R, 1989, *From Bremenium to High Rochester*. (unpub. BA diss., Dept of Archaeology, University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne).
- MOORE, M, 1915, *The Lands of the Scottish King in England: The Honour of Huntingdon, the Liberty of of Tyndale and the Honour of Penrith*. George Allen & Unwin Ltd; London.
- MORRIS, C D, 1977, Northumbria and the Viking settlement: the evidence for land-holding, *AA*⁵, **5**, 81-103.
- NCH XI (1922), *A History of Northumberland. XI: The Parishes of Carham, Branxton, Kirknewton, Wooler and Ford*. K H Vickers (ed.), Newcastle upon Tyne & London.
- NCH XIV (1935), *A History of Northumberland. XIV: The Parishes of Alnham, Chatton, Chillingham, Eglingham, Ilderton, Ingram and Whittingham. The Chapelries of Lowick and Doddington*. M Hope Dodds (ed.) Newcastle upon Tyne & London.
- NCH XV (1940), *A History of Northumberland. XV: The Parishes of Simonburn, Rothbury and Alwinton, with the Chapelry of Holystone and the Lordship of Kidland*. M Hope Dodds (ed.), Newcastle upon Tyne & London.
- O'BRIEN C, 2002, The early medieval shires of Yeavinger, Breamish and Bamburgh, *AA*⁵ **30**, 53-73.
- O'BRIEN C, and MIKET R, 1991, The early medieval settlement of Thirlings, Northumberland, *Durham Archaeological Journal* **7**, 57-91.
- O'NEIL B, 1960, *Castles and Cannon*. Oxford, 42-45.
- OSWALD A, JECOCK M, and AINSWORTH S, 2000, *An Iron Age hillfort and its environs on West Hill, Northumberland*. English Heritage Survey Report.
- OSWALD A, and McOMISH D, 2002, *An Iron Age hillfort and its environs on St Gregory's Hill, Northumberland*. English Heritage Archaeological Investigation Report Series AI/1/2002.
- OSWALD A, 2004, An Iron Age hillfort in an evolving landscape. Analytical field survey on West Hill, Kirknewton, in P F Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 202-12.
- OWEN, S F, 2003, *Redewater Views 1912 – 1937*. The Heritage Centre, Bellingham.

- PARSON and WHITE, 1828, *History, Directory and Gazetteer of the County of Northumberland*.
- PEASE, H, 1924, Otterburn. The Tower, Hall and Dene and the Lordship, or Manor, of Redesdale, AA³ **21**, 121-31.
- PETER MCGOWAN ASSOCIATES with CROW, J, and RUSHWORTH, A, 2002, *Housesteads Roman Fort, Conservation Plan*. 2 vols. English Heritage.
- PEVSNER, N, GRUNDY, J, McCOMBIE G, RYDER, P, WELFARE, H, and LINSLEY S, 2001, *The Buildings of England: Northumberland*. Reprinted 2nd edition; Yale University Press, London.
- PLACKETT, R L, 1996/97, Roads and Tracks in the English Middle March. Part one from Roman Road to the New Line, *Tyne and Tweed*, **51**.
- PLATT C, 1981, *The Parish Churches of Medieval England*. London: Secker & Warburg.
- PLATT, C, 1982, *The Castle in Medieval England and Wales*. London.
- PSAN² iv, (1889), 10,: Falstone.
- PSAN² ix, (1900), 229-47, Harbottle, Alwinton and Hepple Woodhouses.
- QUINEY, A, 1976, Elsdon, *Archaeological Journal* **133**, 173-178.
- RAINE, J, 1852, *The History and Antiquities of North Durham*.
- RAMM, H G, McDOWELL, R W, and MERCER, E, 1970, *Shielings and Bastles*. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England); London.
- RENNISON, R W, 1979, *Water to Tyneside*. Gateshead.
- RICHMOND, I A, 1936, Excavations at High Rochester and Risingham, 1935, AA⁴, **13**, 170-198.
- RICHMOND, I A, 1940, The Romans in Redesdale, in M Hope Dodds (ed.), *A History of Northumberland XV*, Northumberland County History Committee; Newcastle upon Tyne, 63-154.
- RIDPATH, G, 1848, *The Border History of England and Scotland* (1979 facsimile reprint of the 1848 edition). Edinburgh.
- RITCHIE, R L G, 1954, *The Normans in Scotland*. Edinburgh.
- RIVET, A L F, and SMITH, C, 1979, *The Place-names of Roman Britain*. 2nd edition; London.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1972, Village plans in County Durham: a preliminary statement, *Medieval Archaeology* **16**, 33-56.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1976, The northern village: an archaeological perspective, in P A G Clack and P F Gosling (eds) *Archaeology in the North*, 255-265.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1977, *Rural Settlement in Britain*. Longman; Folstone.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1987, *The Making of the English Village. A Study in Historical Geography*. Longman; Harlow, Essex.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1990, Back lanes and tofts, distribution maps and time: Medieval nucleated settlement in the North of England, in B E Vyner (ed.) *Medieval Rural Settlement in North East England*, Durham, 107-125.
- ROBERTS, B K, 1996, *Landscapes of Settlement. Prehistory to the Present*. Routledge, London and New York.
- ROBERTS, I D, 1992, *Upland Farming in Northumberland* (unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne).
- ROBERTS, I D, and WEST, M, 1998, *Bellingham North Tynedale and Redesdale*. Tempus.
- ROBSON, R, 1989, *The Rise and Fall of the English Highland Clans: Tudor Responses to a Medieval Problem*. Edinburgh
- ROUND, J H, 1910, *Peerage and Pedigree: Studies in Peerage Law and Family History*. 2 vols; London.
- RUSHWORTH, A, 1996, *High Rochester Fort: A Documentary Assessment of Post-Roman Occupation* (unpublished report; commissioned by The Northumberland National Park Authority). The Archaeological Practice, University of Newcastle upon Tyne.

- RUSHWORTH, A, and CARLTON, R J, 1998, *Harbottle Castle: A Documentary Study*. (unpublished report; prepared for The Northumberland National Park Authority). The Archaeological Practice, University of Newcastle upon Tyne
- RYDER, P, 1990, *Bastles and Towers in the Northumberland National Park*. Unpublished report for Northumberland National Park Authority.
- RYDER, P, 2004, Towers and bastles in Northumberland National Park, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. Council for British Archaeology Research Report 136; York, 262-71.
- St. JOSEPH, J K, 1950, Castles of Northumberland from the air. *AA⁴*, **28**, 7-17.
- SALWAY, P, 1965, *The Frontier People of Roman Britain*. Cambridge.
- SEWELL, G W M, 1992, *The North British Railway in Northumberland*. Merlin Books; Braunton, Devon.
- SMITH, D J, 1962, The shrine of the nymphs and the *genius loci* at Carrawburgh, *AA⁴*, **40**, 59-81.
- SPRING, D, 1963, *The English Landed Estate in the Nineteenth Century: its Administration*. Johns Hopkins; Baltimore.
- STOBBS, A W, 1986, *Memories of the LNER: Rural Northumberland*. Penrith
- TATE G, 1866, 1868-9, *The History of the Borough, Castle and Barony of Alnwick*. 2 vols; H H Blair, Alnwick.
- TATE G, 1868, Harbottle Castle; in *Berwickshire Naturalist's Club* **5**, 427-37.
- TAYLOR, C C, 1983, *Village and Farmstead*. London.
- TAYLOR, G N, n.d., *The Valley of the Fords: 900 Years of Redesdale*. Privately printed.
- TAYLOR, G N, n.d. (b), *The Story of Elsdon*. Frank Graham, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- THOMPSON, D M, 1977, *Female Agricultural Workers' Costume in the Borders from 1890 to 1939. A consideration of functional aspects and self-consciousness of style*. Unpublished MA thesis, Open University.
- TOMLINSON, W W, 1888, *Comprehensive Guide to the County of Northumberland*. Newcastle upon Tyne.
- TOPPING, P, 1981a, The prehistoric field systems of the College Valley, north Northumberland, *Northern Archaeology* **2(1)**, 14-33.
- TOPPING, P, 1981b, Hethpool stone circle, *Northern Archaeology* **2**, 3-10.
- TOPPING, P, 1983, Observations on the stratigraphy of early agricultural remains in the Kirknewton area of the Northumberland Cheviots, *Northern Archaeology* **4(1)**, 21-31.
- TOPPING, P, 1989, The context of cord rig cultivation in later prehistoric Northumberland, in M Bowden, D Mackay and P Topping (eds.), *From Cornwall to Caithness: Some Aspects of British Field Archaeology*, Oxford; British Archaeological Reports, British Series **209**, 145-157.
- TOPPING, P, 1997, Different realities: the Neolithic in the Northumberland Cheviots, in P Topping (ed.) *Neolithic Landscapes*. Oxbow; Oxford, 113-23.
- TOPPING, P, 2004, Hillforts, farms and fields. Excavations on Wether Hill, Ingram 1993-2002, in P Frodsham (ed.) *Archaeology in Northumberland National Park*. York; Council for British Archaeology Research Report **136**, 190-201.
- TREVELYAN, G M, 1931, The Middle Marches, in *Clio, a Muse*. Longmans.
- TUCK, J A, 1971, Northumbrian Society in the fourteenth century, *Northern History* **6**: 22-39.
- TUCK, J A, 1985, War and society in the medieval North, *Northern History* **21**, 33-52.
- TUCK, J A, 1986, The emergence of a Northern nobility, 1250-1400, *Northern History* **22**, 1-17.
- VINOGRADOFF, P, 1908, *English Society in the Eleventh Century: Essays in English Medieval History*. Oxford.
- WADDELL, J, 2003, Mills around Otterburn, *Northumbrian Mills* **22**, 5-6.
- WADDINGTON, C, 1998, Cup and ring marks in context, *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* **8(1)**, 29-54.

- WADDINGTON, C, 1999, *A Landscape Study of the Mesolithic-Neolithic in the Milfield Basin, Northumberland*. Oxford; British Archaeological Reports, British Series **291**.
- WADDINGTON, C, BLOOD, K, and CROW, J C, 1998, Survey and excavation at Harehaugh hillfort and possible Neolithic enclosure, *Northern Archaeology* **15-16**, 87-108.
- WALLIS, J, 1769 *The Natural History and Antiquities of Northumberland*. W & W Strahan; London.
- WALTON, J, 1962, *The Border – a National Forest Park Guide*.
- WARN, C R, 1975, *Rural Branch Lines of Northumberland*. Frank Graham; Newcastle upon Tyne.
- WATTS, S J, 1971, Tenant-right in early seventeenth-century Northumberland, *Northern History* **6**, 64-87.
- WATTS, S J, 1975, *From Border to Middle Shire, Northumberland 1586-1625*. Leicester.
- WELFARE, A, 1995, The Mote Hills, Elsdon, *Northern Archaeology* **12**, 45-50.
- WELFARE, H, 2002, The Uplands of the Northern Counties in the First Millenium BC, in C. Brooks, R Daniels and A Harding (eds.) *Past, Present and Future: The Archaeology of Northern England*. Durham; Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland Research Report **5**, 71-77.
- WELFARE, H, BOWDEN, M and BLOOD, K, 1999, fieldwork and the castles of the Anglo-Scottish Borders, in P Pattison, D Field and S Ainsworth (eds.), *Patterns in the Past: Essays in Landscape Archaeology for Christopher Taylor*, Oxford, 53-60.
- WELFARE, H, and SWANN, V, 1995, *Roman Camps in England: The Field Evidence*. RCHME/HMSO, London.
- WELLS, J A, 1998, *The Railways of Northumberland and Newcastle-upon-Tyne 1828 – 1998*, (Powdene Publicity).
- WELSBY, D A, 1982, *The Roman Military Defence of the British Provinces in its Later Phases*. BAR 101, Oxford.
- WHITTAKER, H, 1949, *A Descriptive List of the Maps of Northumberland 1576-1900*. Newcastle upon Tyne.
- WILSON, K, AND LEATHART, S, 1982, *The Kielder Forests. A Forestry Commission Guide*. Forestry Commission.
- WILSON, R J A, 1988, *A Guide to the Roman Remains in Britain*. 3rd Edition, London.
- WINCHESTER, A J L, 1978, The medieval vill in the Western Lake District: Some problems of definition, *CW²* **78**, 55-69.
- WINCHESTER, A J L, 1987, *Landscape and Society in Medieval Cumbria*. Edinburgh.
- WINCHESTER, A J L, 2000, *The Harvest of the Hills: Rural Life in Northern England and the Scottish Borders, 1400-1700*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- WOOD, J, 1822, Some account of a Saxon inscription, on a stone found near Falstone in the County of Northumberland, *AA¹* **1**, 103-4.
- WRATHMELL, S, 1975, *Deserted and Shrunken Villages in Southern Northumberland from the Twelfth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Unpublished Ph. D. thesis, University of Cardiff.
- WRIGHT, G, 1989, *The Northumbrian Uplands*, David and Charles.
- YOUNG, A, 2003, *Railways in Northumberland*. Martin Bairstow; Farsley, Leeds.
- YOUNG, R, 2002, The Palaeolithic and Mesolithic periods in Northern England, in C. Brooks, R Daniels and A Harding (eds.) *Past, Present and Future: The Archaeology of Northern England*. Durham; Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland Research Report **5**, 19-27.